

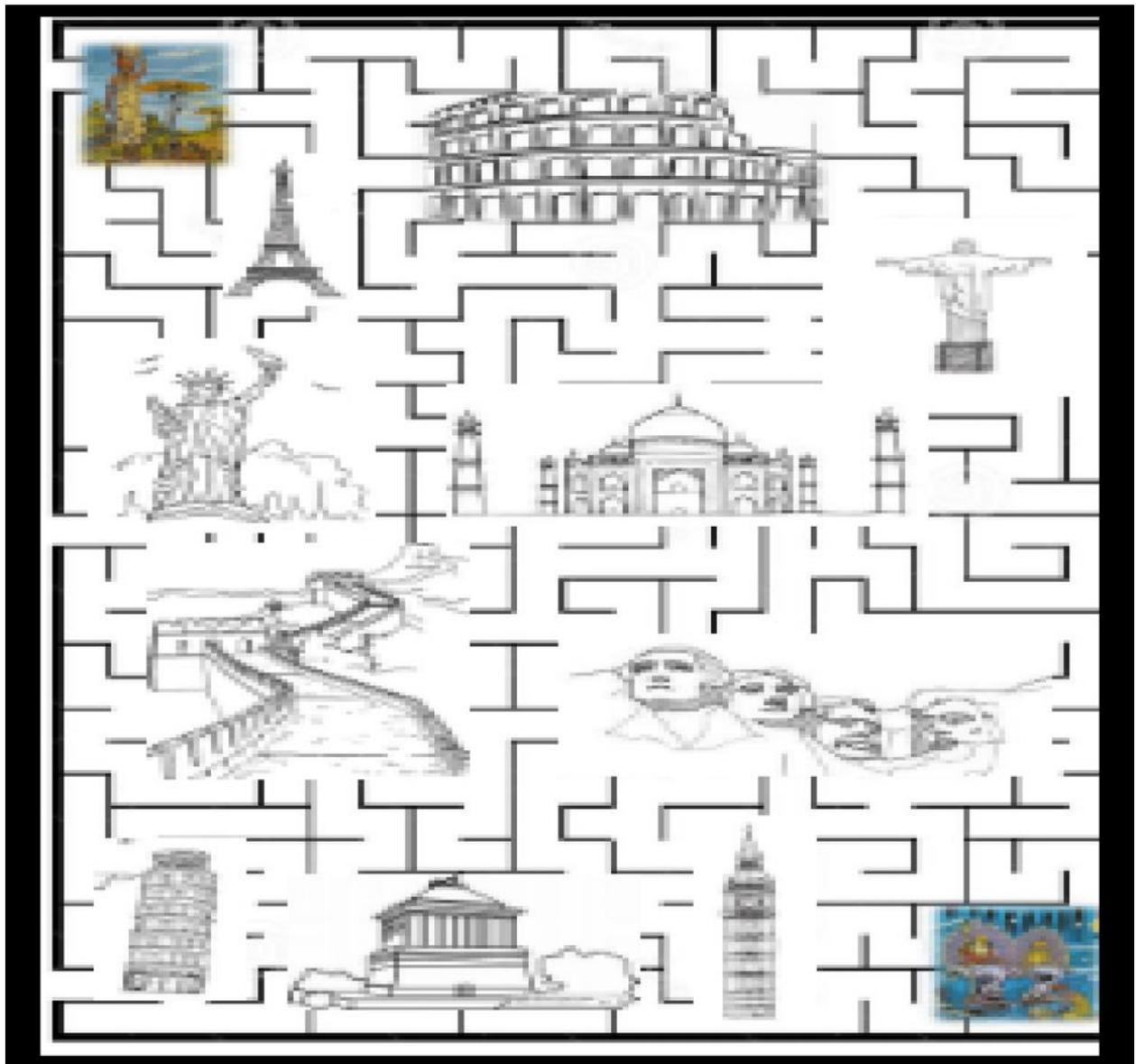


DELHI PUBLIC SCHOOL @ SECTOR-98

Assignment, Unit-1

Class V

Session 2022-2023



‘STORIES & TRAVEL’

NAME : _____

CLASS/SEC. : _____

Since time immemorial, humans and animals alike; have valued the importance of travel. One of the greatest advantages of travel is that it takes you on a journey into new worlds that you would have never been exposed to. Travelling allows you to meet people of different cultures, with diverse traditions and distinctive lifestyles. As you travel, you find unique stories, incidents which add to your memories forever.

“Mother, Tell Us a Story” is an African folktale in which Manza goes around all over the world and beyond to find stories for her children. It describes her journey and her adventures. She meets different creatures, overcomes many hurdles and in the end she is enriched with stories and experiences to share with her children.



Every night Manza told her children stories from different genres. Help Manza's children complete the following-

1. Mother, Tell Us A Story belongs to the _____ genre because _____.
2. _____ is a story of a person's life told by someone else.
3. Cinderella, Red Riding Hood and Hansel and Gretel are examples of _____ stories.
4. _____ and _____ are examples of Folktales.

What is the difference between folk tales and fables?

Find out about a popular fantasy story. You can visit the school library, talk to elders in the family or browse the internet and collect details.

Title of the fantasy story

Author

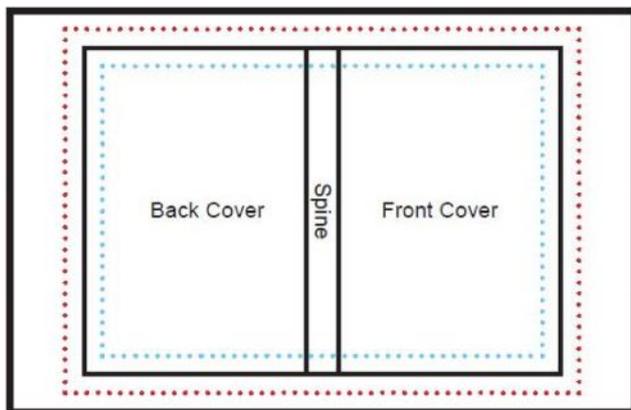
Name of the Main Character

Brief Synopsis of the story

BOOK COVER DESIGNING ACTIVITY

The publisher has just called to ask you to design a Front and Back Cover for the Fantasy book you read. Use a coloured chart paper of A4 size, coloured pencils and crayons.

Use the template below to help you design the book cover.



Front Cover

- Write title of the book and its author
- Draw and colour a suitable picture of a character(s) or scene

Back Cover

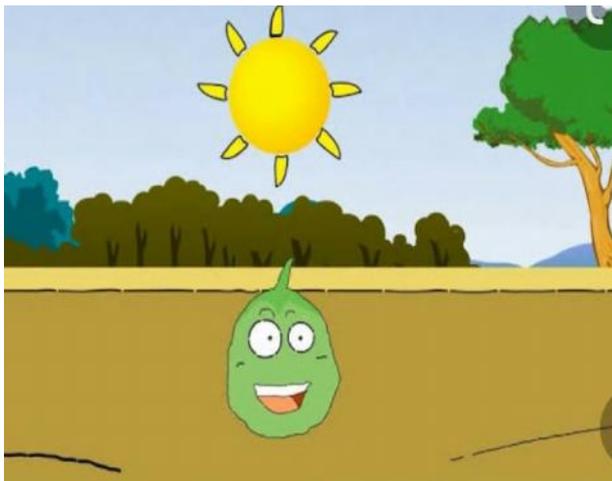
- Write a few lines about the book
- You may draw a colourful picture

Let's enjoy one of the stories from Manza's 'Magic Shell'.

THE LUCKY SEED

A long time ago, a farmer took a big bag of seeds to sell in the market. Suddenly his cart's wheel hit a big stone. Bump! One of the seeds fell out of the bag and onto the hot, dry ground. "I'm scared," said the seed. "I need to be safe under the ground." Just then a buffalo walked on the seed and pushed it into the ground. "I'm thirsty", said the seed, just then it started to rain.

After a few days, the seed had a green little shoot. All day it sat in the sun and grew taller and taller. Soon it had its first leaf. This helped it to catch light and grow further. Many years of sunshine and rain passed. And the little lucky seed gradually became a plant and later a tree.



Complete the comic strip by drawing suitable pictures in the space provided.

Meeting My Mini Me

Panel 1 (Top Left): A sun character with a surprised expression looks at a small green seedling with two leaves. A speech bubble from the sun says, "I wonder what it'll be." A speech bubble from the seedling says, "I am a lil seed, Sun uncle. I am lost."

Panel 2 (Top Middle): The sun character has a calm, reassuring expression. A speech bubble says, "Don't be scared my child. Now you are safe with aunty soil." Below the sun is a large blank white box for drawing. A speech bubble from the seedling says, "I am thirsty", uncle sun."

Panel 3 (Top Right): The sun character has a thoughtful expression. A speech bubble says, "Aunty rain would help you to get some water." Below the sun is a large blank white box for drawing.

Panel 4 (Bottom Left): The sun character has a happy, surprised expression. A speech bubble says, "Wow! you have two little leaves, son." Below the sun is a small blue cloud and a large blank white box for drawing.

Panel 5 (Bottom Middle): The sun character has a happy expression. A speech bubble says, "Look at you all growing up." Below the sun is a large blank white box for drawing.

Panel 6 (Bottom Right): The sun character has a happy expression. A speech bubble says, "Oh! you just look like a mini me." Below the sun is a large blank white box for drawing. A speech bubble from the seedling says, "Thank you Uncle sun, aunty soil and aunty rain for helping me grow up."

After reading this story by Manza, can you help her find answers to the given questions?

1. What are the conditions that helped the little seed to become a plant and then a tree?

2. Seed coats and cotyledons play an integral role in the development of a baby plant. Co- relate this with the role of your parents in your life.

Why is it important to have so many different kinds of plants & animals on Earth?

From the story 'The Lucky Seed' pick out the words that describe the following-

1. buffalo _____

2. bag _____

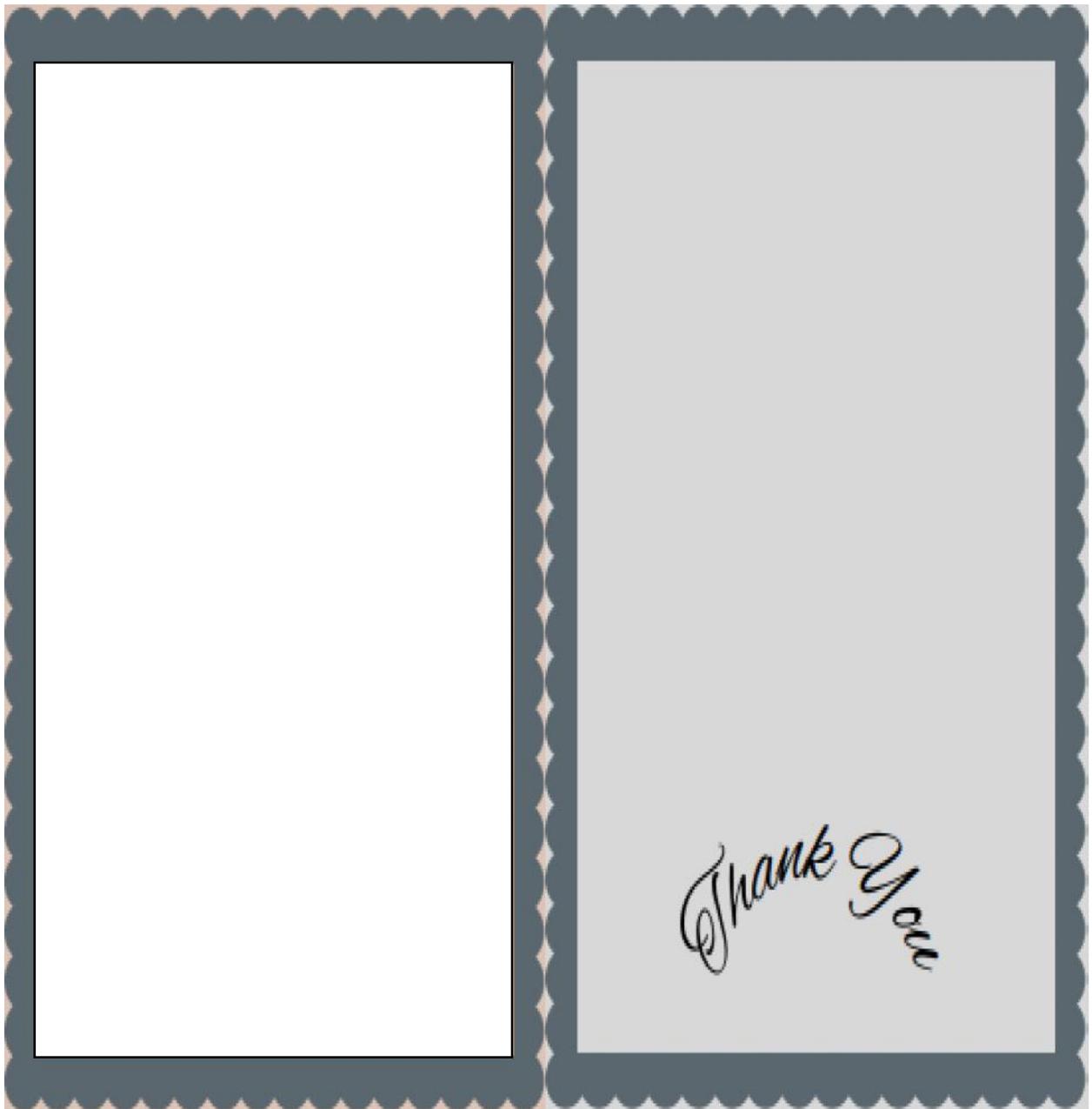
3. seed _____

4. shoot _____

5. ground _____

6. leaf _____

Make a thank you card on behalf of the little seed expressing its gratitude towards the seed coat and cotyledons that helped it become a baby plant.



- Take an A4 size pastel sheet.
- Fold it from the centre to make the card.
- Draw an appropriate picture.
- Write your gratitude note neatly.

अपने सफर में मांजा बहुत से पशु – पक्षियों से मिली – बहुत से जीव – जंतुओं ने उसकी सहायता भी की। भारत पहुँचने पर उसे भारतीय संस्कृति और मूल्यों को समझने का भी मौका मिला कि चाहे कोई छोटा हो या बड़ा सभी को समान दृष्टि से देखा जाता है। भारत की अनेकता में एकता के बारे में जानकर तो वह हैरान रह गई। कुछ ने तो उसकी सहायता की पर कुछ ने नहीं। भारत पहुँचने पर उसे भारतीय संस्कृति और मूल्यों को समझने का भी मौका मिला कि चाहे कोई छोटा हो या बड़ा, सभी समान हैं। भारत की अनेकता में एकता के बारे में जानकर तो वह हैरान रह गई। यहाँ कई धर्मों के लोग हैं और सभी मिलजुल कर प्यार से रहते हैं।

इन धर्मों में बौद्ध धर्म भी है, जिसका प्रचार विदेशों में भी हुआ। इस धर्म के संस्थापक महात्मा बुद्ध ने हमें यह सिखाया कि किसी की जान बचाना और घायल अथवा बीमार की सेवा करना मानव का परम धर्म है। यही सच्ची मानवता है। सिद्धार्थ के जन्म के समय ही ज्योतिषियों ने राजा शुद्धोधन को बताया था कि या तो वे महान राजा बनेंगे या राजपाट त्याग कर मानवता की सेवा करेंगे। एक शाम महल के बगीचे में घूमते हुए उन्होंने एक घायल हंस को नीचे गिरते देखा तो दयावश उसे गोद में उठा लिया। हंस को सिद्धार्थ के ही चचेरे भाई देवदत्त ने तीर मारा था। देवदत्त ने अपना शिकार वापस लेना चाहा तो सिद्धार्थ ने इंकार कर दिया। न्याय की माँग करने पर दोनों राजा के पास पहुँचे। राजा ने कहा कि मारने वाले से बचाने वाला बड़ा होता है अतः हंस सिद्धार्थ को मिलेगा। यही सिद्धार्थ बड़े होकर महात्मा बुद्ध कहलाए। उन्होंने अपना समस्त जीवन सत्य, अहिंसा, परोपकार व मानव धर्म को समर्पित कर दिया।



आइए, मांजा को हिंदी भाषा समझने में सहायता करते हुए दिए गए शब्दों को सही स्थान पर लिखें।

(वह, उसे, राजा, घायल, बड़े, उन्होंने, एक, तीर, बुद्ध)

संज्ञा – _____, _____, _____

सर्वनाम – _____, _____, _____

विशेषण – _____, _____, _____

मांजा द्वारा एकत्रित जानकारी में कई ऐसे भी शब्द आए, जिनके विपरीतार्थक शब्द भी होते हैं। आइए, ऐसे शब्दों से अपनी वर्ग पहली बनाएँ।

बाएँ से दाएँ	
राजा	1.
मानवता	2.
जन्म	5.

ऊपर से नीचे	
सत्य	3.
बीमार	4.
जीवन	6.



X	X	6	3	4
1				
X	X			
5				
2				



"TINU THE BUTTERFLY"

One day after returning from school Manza's daughter asked her to help her solve Maths problems. Manza picked up her shell and narrated a story of butterflies .

In the beautiful Garden of Ooty lived a butterfly named Tinu with her family. All lived very happily in the beautiful garden. Her parents were from the Nilgiri mountains in Tamil Nadu.

And there were three kinds of butterflies in Tinu's group

Type of butterfly	Number of butterflies
Type 1 - tiger butterfly	12,60,000
Type 2 - common crow butterfly	
Type 3 - double crow butterfly	
Total	16,80,000

There were 21 lakh 75 thousand butterflies in her mother's group.

One day Tinu with her group was playing in the garden and suddenly it began to rain. All the butterflies were scared and they were worried. Tinu's mother suggested them to hide under large leaves or crawl under the rocks. So, they were able to protect themselves.

Tinu's mother suggested to all that as it was a rainy season they should all move towards the plains to protect themselves. All agreed and started their journey towards the plains.



Hence, with the experience of Tina's mother all the butterflies were saved.

After hearing the story Manza's daughter quickly solved the problems. Some of the problems are here for you:

Compare Tinu's group with her mother's group. Which was larger and by how much?

How big would their group be if both Tinu's group and her mother's group travelled together?

If the number of type 2 butterflies were equal to the number of type 3 butterflies, How many type 2 butterflies were there?

Let's get back to Tinu's story. Once near Tamil Nadu, her group was split into 13 smaller groups. If each group had same number of butterflies, how many butterflies were there in each group?

During the mother's journey, 12 groups of 1,45,000 butterflies each reached their homes. How many butterflies reached home?



Globe

- A globe is a scale model of the earth
- It is the most accurate depiction of area, distance, and direction
- **However, they do not show close up detail**



Map

- A symbolic representation of all or part of the planet
- They can show small areas in great detail
- However, when the curves of a globe become straight lines on a map, distortion of size, shape, distance, or area occurs ex: *Great circle route*

Which friend will Manza and Turtle choose - MR GLOBE OR MR MAP in the situations mentioned below :

- Manza is going on an adventure trip to Uttarakhand in India with her family. They want to go camping in a forest, mountains climbing and rafting in rivers.
- Manza narrated beautiful stories to her children. The children were happy as they felt they have seen the whole world through the stories. Children insisted that Manza should show them something which looks like our planet Earth.

**You can see only one side of Earth at a times.
What shape is the Earth?**

मांजा ने विश्व भ्रमण के दौरान कई देशों, द्वीपों, महाद्वीपों और समुद्रों को पार किया। कई पशु-पक्षियों से मिली। न जाने कितनी भाषाएँ सीखने को मिलीं। चित्रों के माध्यम से आइए समझें, कुछ ऐसे शब्दों को, जो हिंदी भाषा में उसने सीखे- उन्हें और भी कई नामों से जाना जाता है, जैसे



समुद्र,

जलधि,

सिंधु



_____ , _____ , _____



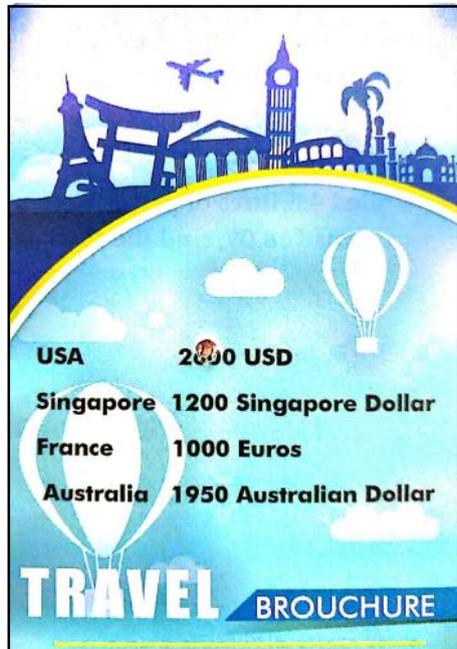
_____ , _____ , _____



_____ , _____ , _____

Since Manza was travelling all over the world, her travel agency created an itinerary for each country with the currency rate list.

The brochure given below shows the total currency she spent in each country.



Currency Exchange table :

1 USD	72 INR
1 Singapore dollar	56 INR
1 Euro	85 INR
1 Australian dollar	54 INR

With the help of the brochure and the above table solve the following questions:

1. According to Indian currency, how much did she spend in Singapore?

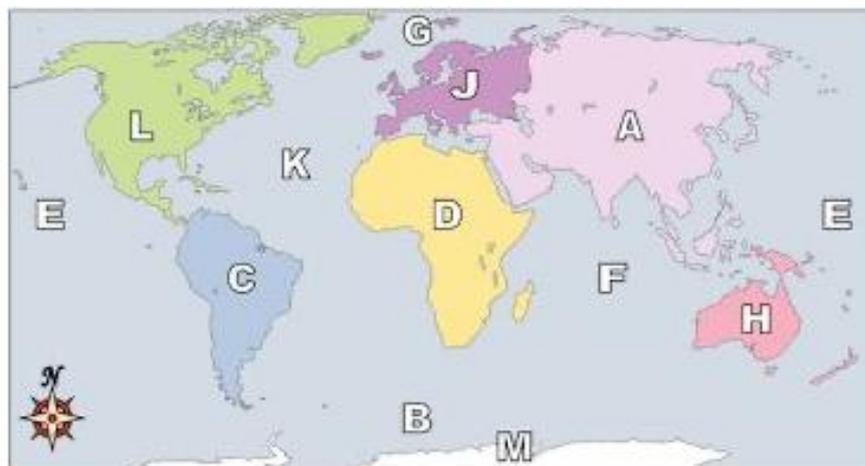
2. She stayed in France for 25 days, how many euros did she spend, if she spent equal amount each day?

3. How many Australian dollars did she spent in Australia? How many dollars is she left with, if she had 2906 dollars. Calculate the place value of 9?

4. How many Singapore dollars will she get for Rs. 5600/-?

Hopping from continent to continent, ocean to ocean, country to country was a very thrilling and knowledgeable experience which she wanted to share with her children. So she took a world map home. For her convenience she labelled the places using English Alphabets.

Determine which letter represents the given continents and oceans.



- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. North America _____ | 7. Antarctica _____ |
| 2. South America _____ | 8. Pacific Ocean _____ |
| 3. Europe _____ | 9. Atlantic Ocean _____ |
| 4. Asia _____ | 10. Indian Ocean _____ |
| 5. Africa _____ | 11. Arctic Ocean _____ |
| 6. Australia _____ | 12. Southern Ocean _____ |

With the help of the world map, answer the following questions.

1. Which of these continents is closest to Africa?
 - a. Antarctica
 - b. North America
 - c. Europe
 - d. Australia
2. Which continent is not touching any other continents?
 - a. Asia
 - b. Antarctica
 - c. Africa
 - d. North America
3. Which continent is touching the eastern border of Europe?
 - a. North America
 - b. Australia
 - c. Africa
 - d. Asia
4. Which ocean touches Africa's western border?
 - a. Arctic Ocean
 - b. Pacific Ocean
 - c. Indian Ocean
 - d. Atlantic Ocean
5. Which ocean touches Africa's eastern border?
 - a. Atlantic Ocean
 - b. Indian Ocean
 - c. Pacific Ocean
 - d. Arctic Ocean

**Does Earth have more
land or water?**

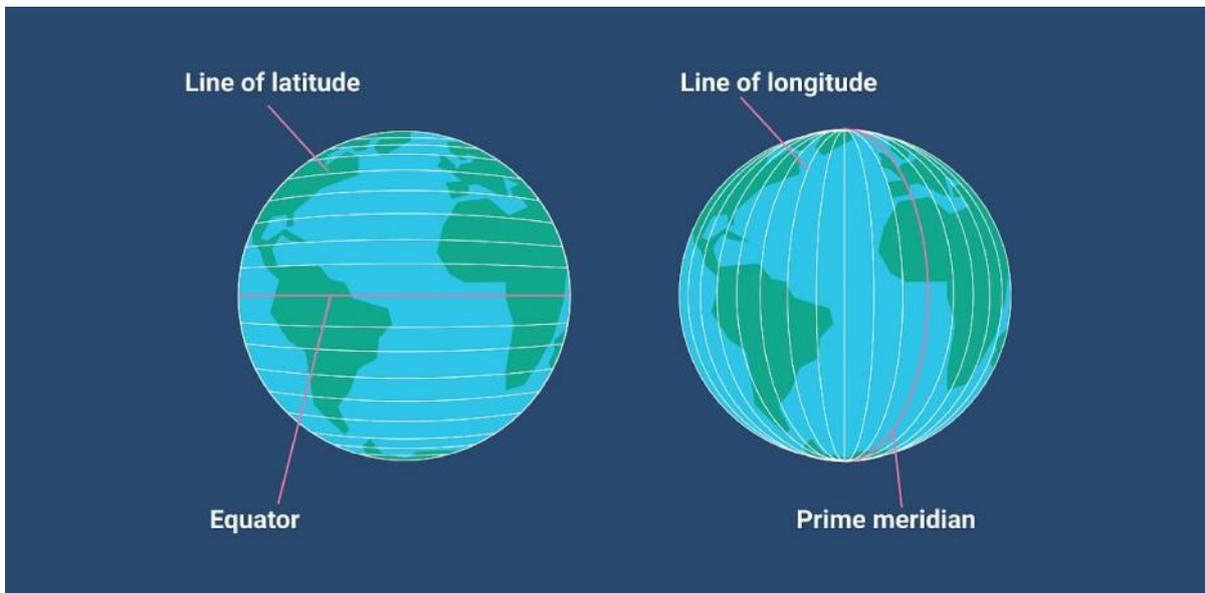
On her way Manza was able to explore a wide variety of habitats, animals adapted to those living conditions and their features that helped them to survive in a given set of conditions. She shared this information with her husband and asked him to carve a picture for the children.



Complete the given table on the basis of the picture given above:

Habitat	Animals found in the habitat	Their adaptive features
North America	1. _____ 2. _____	1. a) _____ 1. b) _____ 2. a) _____ 2. b) _____
South America	1. _____ 2. _____	1. a) _____ 1. b) _____ 2. a) _____ 2. b) _____

Eurasia	1. _____ 2. _____	1. a) _____ 1. b) _____ 2. a) _____ 2. b) _____
Africa	1. _____ 2. _____	1. a) _____ 1. b) _____ 2. a) _____ 2. b) _____
Australia	1. _____ 2. _____	1. a) _____ 1. b) _____ 2. a) _____ 2. b) _____

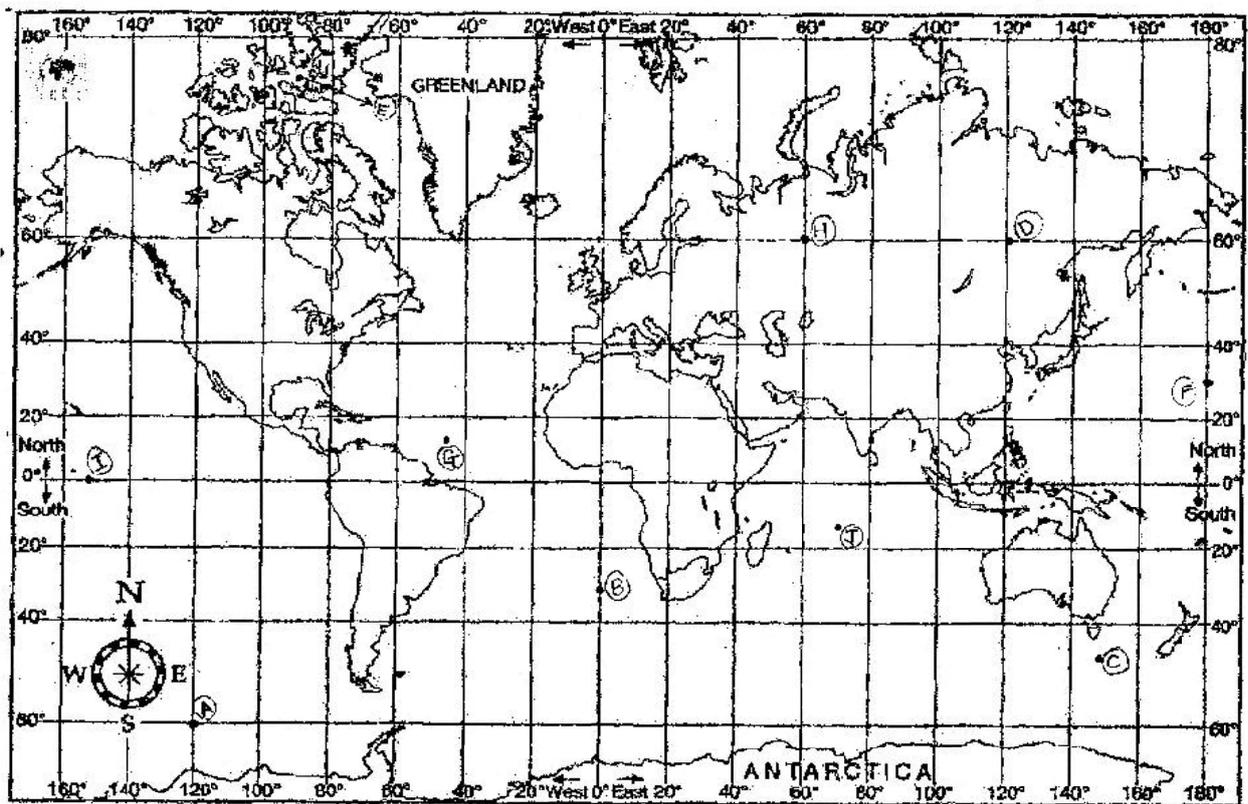


The turtle took Manza to the Land of the Spirit People with his knowledge of latitudes and longitudes that he had acquired over the years . Apply your knowledge and complete the following.

Finding Latitude and Longitude

Use the map on the bottom of this page.

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. _____ 60°S, 120°W | 6. _____ 15°N, 45°W |
| 2. _____ 45°S, 150°E | 7. _____ 30°N, 180°E |
| 3. _____ 75°N, 90°W | 8. _____ 0°, 150°W |
| 4. _____ 60°N, 120°E | 9. _____ 60°N, 60°E |
| 5. _____ 30°S, 0° | 10. _____ 15°S, 75°E |



Interesting Facts about the seven continents

Africa



Has the world's **long river** which is called 'The Nile'
 The world largest desert named the Sahara
 Africa has more countries than any of the other continents
 Almost all of the world's gold and diamonds have come from Africa.



Antartica

Antartica is completely covered in ice and is the only continents
 that is unhabitated by humans. You will find scientists
 Who live there for **shorter periods** of time while they are doing their research.

Asia

Asia is the only continent that is joined to two others
 Contains the world's biggest population (China)
 The **high point** on Earth you can find is Mount Everest.
 Is the only continent where you can find tigers in the wild.

Europe

At one time Europe had ruled almost all of the rest of the world.
 Europe has been the starting point of both the World Wars

North America

Is also joined to Asia but only by ice in winter (Bering Sea)
 North America is the only continent that is completely in the Northern
 and Western Hemisphere
 Has the world's **taller mountain** which is Mount Kea.
 Contains the world's largest fresh water lake named Lake Superior.

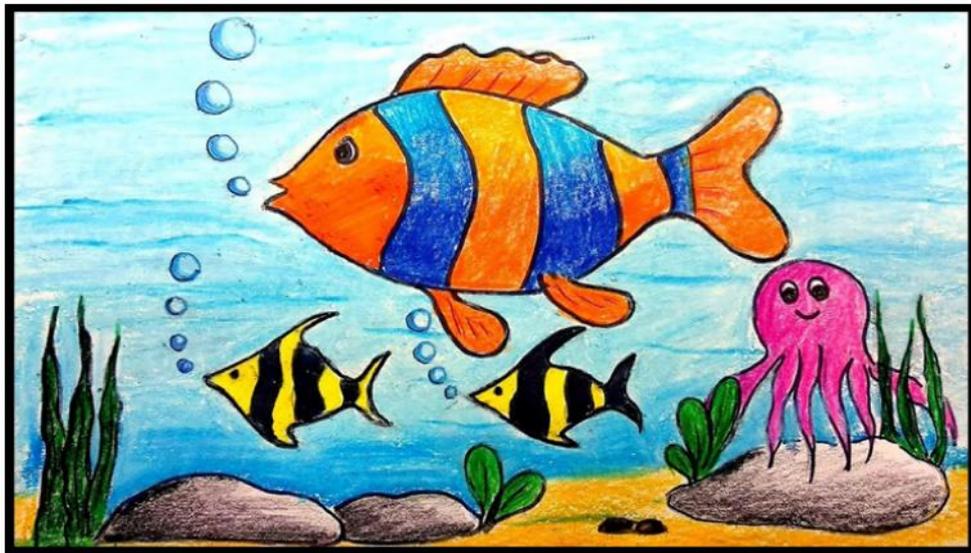


While writing the above interesting facts the writer happened to make some errors in his description of the places. Identify the errors and write the correct words in the table below.

CONTINENT	CORRECTED PHRASE
AFRICA	longest river
ANTARCTICA	
ASIA	
EUROPE	
NORTHAMERICA	

While looking for stories Manza saw the enchanting world under the ocean.

Depict the underwater world that is found on sea-beds & oceans in Ms Paint.



While travelling Manza also collected a lot of information and data about the number of tourists who visited different countries.

Name of the Countries	Number of tourists
France	89 million
Spain	8crore 21 lakh 64 thousand
Italy	6,20,00,000
Turkey	45 million
Germany	3 crore 81 thousand 6 hundred 4

Answer the questions based on the above data:

1. Name the country most visited and write the number in Indian System.

2. How many more visitors visited France than Germany?

3. If 45 million tourists visited Turkey. Express this number in crores.

4. a. How many tourists visited Spain (write in numerals).

- b. Find the sum of place value and face value of 8 in this?

Arrange the countries in ascending order in the table below according to the number of tourists visited.

Name of the Countries	Number of tourists

To be able to travel, happily, Manza wanted to take care of her health and fitness too. So, be a wonderful chef and pen down a recipe for a healthy sprout salad for her.

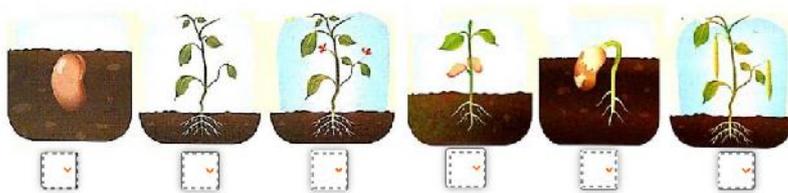


Ingredients

Directions



One of the main ingredients used in the recipe, is sprout which is one of the stages of germination. Now, put the different stages of germination of a seed in their correct order.



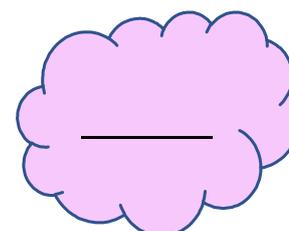
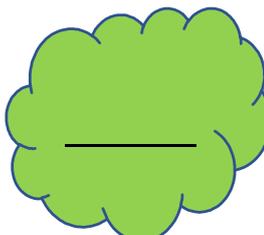
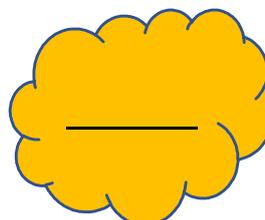
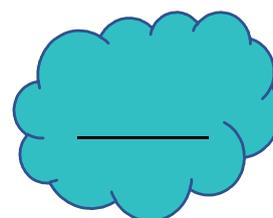
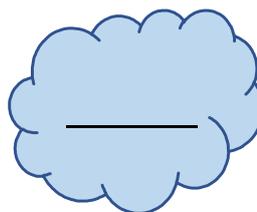
Complete the given table on the basis of your observation-

PARTS OF A SEED	SEED	SEEDLING
SEED COAT	Hard	
COTYLEDONS		Absent
ROOT	Absent	
SHOOT		Present

Manza's journey around the world not only helped her get stories for her children but also gave her friends for life. Friends and friendship are important to all living beings.

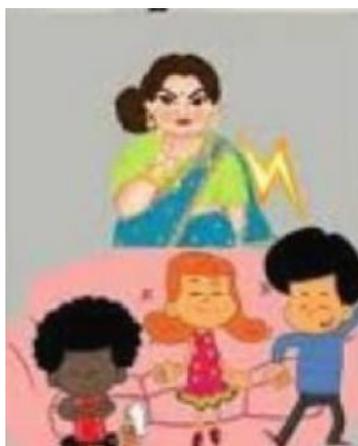
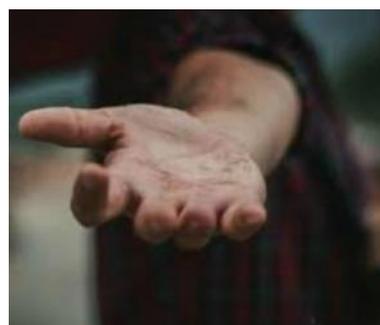
What according to you are the qualities of a true friend?

List any five



सचमुच मित्रता ऊँच-नीच, छोटा-बड़ा, अमीर-गरीब का भेदभाव नहीं देखती। यह एक ऐसा संबंध है जिसके सहारे मनुष्य बड़ी से बड़ी कठिनाई को पार कर जाता है। सच्चे मित्र केवल शारीरिक रूप से ही सहायक नहीं होते बल्कि हमारा मनोबल बढ़ाते हैं, किसी के आगे हाथ फैलाने की बजाय परिश्रम की सीख देते हैं। भारत भ्रमण के दौरान मांजा ने एक ऐसा ही किस्सा सुना। तो चलिए, हम भी सुनते हैं यह कहानी।

राम और श्याम दो मित्र थे। मगर दोनों की आर्थिक स्थिति में जमीन-आसमान का अंतर था। राम के पिता एक बड़े व्यापारी थे, वहीं दूसरी ओर श्याम के पिता अत्यंत गरीब थे। पढ़ाई पूरी करने के लिए श्याम को आकाश पाताल एक करना पड़ा। मदद माँगने पर सभी रिश्ते-नातेदारों ने उसे अँगूठा दिखा दिया। राम ने श्याम को समझाया कि इस तरह हाथ फैलाने से कुछ नहीं होता। मदद तो मैं भी कर सकता था तुम्हारी, पर मैं चाहता हूँ कि तुम परिश्रम करके जीवन में सफलता पाओ। अब श्याम ने ठान लिया कि वह दिन रात एक करके आगे बढ़ेगा। उसकी मेहनत रंग लाई। उसने पढ़ाई पूरी करके अपना काम शुरू कर दिया। राम भी पास होकर स्नातक हो गया और उसके घर में घी के दिए जलाए गए। शुरू में तो शाम के घर ऊँट के मुँह में जीरे के बराबर तेल भी नहीं था, फिर भी उसने हिम्मत न हारी। उसका प्रिय मित्र राम हर पल उसकी सहायता के लिए साथ था। धीरे-धीरे उसका काम चल निकला। जो लोग गरीबी के कारण उसकी नाक में दम किए रहते थे, उसे नीचा दिखाते रहते थे, उन्होंने भी उसकी काबिलियत का लोहा मान लिया।



तो कैसी लगी यह कहानी। कुछ सीखा? अच्छा, अभी आपने इस कहानी में कुछ ऐसे शब्दों को भी सुना है जो कुछ हटकर हैं। आप जानते हैं इन शब्दों को क्या कहते हैं? इन्हें हम कहते हैं— मुहावरे। मुहावरे कही गई बात को और अधिक विशेषता प्रदान करते हैं। कहानी में दिए गए मुहावरे छोट कर उनके अर्थ लिखें।

मुहावरे	अर्थ
-----	-----
-----	-----
-----	-----
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-----	-----

दो कहानियाँ सुनने-सुनाने के बाद मांजा ने बच्चों से पूछा कि हमने क्या सीखा? एक यह कि हमें परिश्रम करना चाहिए और दूसरा पशु पक्षियों को प्यार देना चाहिए। चाहे किसी जीव की भाषा हम न भी समझ पाएँ लेकिन हम यह अवश्य जानते हैं कि सभी प्राणी प्यार को समझते हैं। 'सफलता पाने का एकमात्र मंत्र है परिश्रम' विषय पर ७०-८० शब्दों में अपने विचार एफ० सी० में सुंदर लिखाई में लिखें।

सोचें, समझें और लिखें

पशु-पक्षी मनुष्य के प्रति प्यार कैसे दर्शाते हैं? पशुओं के प्रति सहृदयता दिखाने के लिए क्या उन्हें पालतू बनाना आवश्यक है? अपने विचारों को २०-३० शब्दों में लिखें।



BIENVENUE EN FRANCE !



During her adventurous expedition, Manza also visited France. She was mesmerised by the beauty of this European country. The food, art and the architecture in France pleased her. And the courtesy of French people inspired her. Everywhere she went, she would be greeted with BONJOUR! She learnt many words and phrases in French during her stay.

Manza has been travelling around the world and had explored lot of beautiful countries. Write a paragraph on any ONE country that she enjoyed the most explaining the places she visited during her trip in 100 - 120 words in Ms Word. Apply the following formatting features to your text.



- Select the title and change the font of the title to "Times New Roman".
- Make it BOLD and underlined.
- Select the title and align it to Center.
- Apply the Calibri font to the paragraph and align it to Left.
- Apply page color and page border.
- Save the document by your name.

A. Manza is trying to teach French vocabulary to her children. Can you help her?

(Solve this crossword by filling with the French words.)

ACROSS

1. Bird

2. Image

3. Tiger

4. Nest

DOWN

1. Man

2. Boy

3. Uniform

4. Flag

B. Now search and find six new French words to enrich your vocabulary.



Manza stayed in the capital city of France, Paris, for a long time. Being a curious traveller that she was, Manza visited many famous tourist destinations in Paris.

C. Do you know the names of these tourist spots in Paris that Manza visited? Nommez-les ! (Name them.)









Manza was an extrovert. She loved to interact with people on the streets of Paris. She learnt a lot about the French culture through her interactions with French natives. She made many friends during her trip to France.

D. Can you complete this dialogue between Manza and her friend, Manuel? (Complétez le dialogue!)

Manza : Salut Manuel !

Manuel : _____

Manza : Comment ça va ?

Manuel : _____

Manza : Au revoir !

Manuel : _____



Manuel had taught Manza French numbers from 0-10. But that was a long while ago. Now, she seems confused.

E. Help Manza calculate and write the answers in French. (Calculez et écrivez en français!)

a) $1 + 3 =$ _____

b) $8 - 6 =$ _____

c) $6 - 6 =$ _____

d) $3 + 4 =$ _____

e) $2 \times 5 =$ _____



F. Now take out your colour kits and draw any five French nouns that you know. Don't forget to write their names in French. À vous !

Eine Reise nach Deutschland

Manza is on her trip around the globe and has reached the beautiful country, Germany. She got to know that Germany is actually known as **Deutschland**.

She is mesmerized by the unique architecture of this country. She is a big fan of cars and technology and is fascinated by the high speed of cars on the highways-**Autobahn**.

With around 2100 castles spread across the country, Manza is all set to explore this beautiful country.

I. Hallo Deutschland!

Manza starts her journey from the capital of Germany. _____



She arrives by train and gets down at the largest train station _____ of Europe.



She is leaning to get along with the money, Geld. _____



How can one miss this particular speciality? There are about 1000 varieties of sausages here. In fact there is a museum dedicated to it. _____



Being a football fan herself, she was excited to know, that there are more football fanclubs here than anywhere else. _____



II. Manza stays in Germany and is getting familiar with a few Greetings. She is learning how to wish each other at different time of the day.

Was sagt man? (What do you say?)







III. Manza has learned the greeting. Though she still gets confused with a few.

Wo gehört es? (Where do these belong?)

Auf Wiedersehen Gute Nacht

Hallo Grüß dich Moin

Guten Morgen Grüß Gott Tschüss

Servus Bis bald! Bis morgen!

Manza is eager to learn German and has started with alphabets. She is enjoying learning a new language. Let's learn with her!

	
1. _____	1. _____
2. _____	2. _____
3. _____	3. _____
4. _____	4. _____
5. _____	5. _____

IV. Was ist das? (What is that?)

1. A__e



2. F_s__



3. __ö__



4. M_d__e_



5. __p_g__



6. _h_



7. __i__

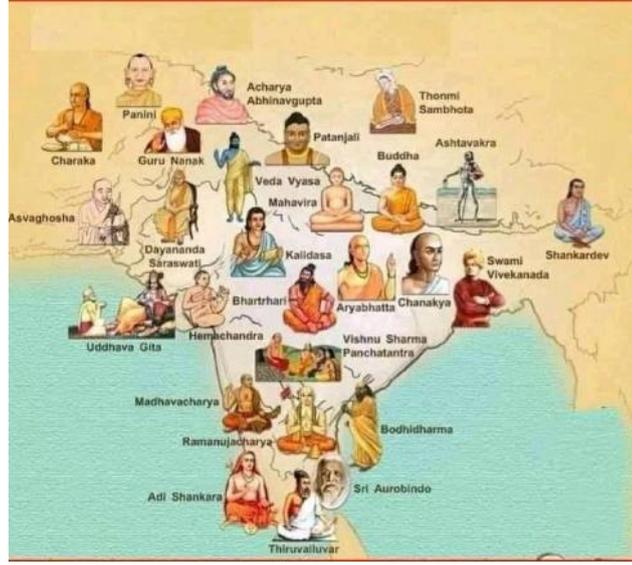


8. __g



V. Now take out your colour kits and draw any five German nouns that you know. Don't forget to write their names in German. Viel Spaß!

‘भारत की संस्कृति का अनुपम खजाना संस्कृत भाषा’



मेरी एक फेस बुक दोस्त मान्जा विश्व भ्रमण के लिए निकली। मान्जा अनेक देशों में घूमी, वहाँ घूमते हुए उसने कई भाषाओं का ज्ञान प्राप्त किया, साथ ही उसे यह भी ज्ञात हुआ कि विश्व की कई भाषाओं की जननी संस्कृत है। संस्कृत भाषा को जानने तथा सीखने की उनकी जिज्ञासा ने उन्हें संस्कृत की जन्मभूमि भारत की ओर आकर्षित किया और वह भारत भ्रमण के लिए भारतदेश आई। यहाँ उन्हें पता चला कि भारत में कई ऐसे नगर हैं जहाँ गाँव के लोग आपस में संस्कृत में ही बात करते हैं।

इन स्थानों को जानने के लिए उसने फेसबुक के जरिए मुझसे संपर्क किया तो मैंने उन्हें कर्नाटका राज्य में स्थित मत्तूर गाँव के बारे में बताया जहाँ पहुँचकर उसने जाना कि वहाँ के लोग संस्कृत में ही बात करते हैं।



वहाँ भारतीय संस्कृति का अद्भुत संगम देखने को मिला। जिसे जानकर उसके मन में संस्कृत भाषा को सीखने की उत्सुकता उत्पन्न हुई। उन्होंने सर्वप्रथम संस्कृत की देवनागरी लिपि सीखी, अर्थात् वर्णमाला।

क्या आपको संस्कृत वर्णमाला का ज्ञान है? संस्कृत वर्णमाला के इन रिक्त स्थानों को पूरा कीजिए।

क	_____	ग	_____	ङ
_____	छ	_____	झ	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	ण
_____	थ	_____	ध	न्
प्	_____	_____	भ्	_____
_____	र्	_____	व्	_____
ह	_____	ष्	_____	_____

मान्जा ने संस्कृत वर्णमाला के साथ-साथ उनसे संस्कृत के शब्द बनाना भी सीखा।

कृपया वर्णमाला के इन वर्णों से शब्द चुनकर रिक्त स्थान भरें।

अश्वः, रथ, समुद्रः, घट, कच्छपः, जम्बीर, डमरु, धनुश, बकः, लकुटरु, हरिणः, शशकरु, फणः, परशु भक्तः ।

जैसे	अ – अश्वः	ल – _____	ज – _____	श – _____
	कृ – _____	फ – _____	ध – _____	घ – _____
	क – _____	र – _____	स – _____	ड – _____
	ब – _____	प – _____	भ – _____	

मान्जा को चित्रकला में भी बहुत रुचि है उसने वर्णमाला के शब्दों से सम्बन्धित कुछ चित्र बनाए, आप इन चित्रों की पहचान करके बताएं यह किनके चित्र है। चित्र देखकर संस्कृत में किन्ही पांच के नाम बताए।



मान्जा को फेस बुक के माध्यम से ही मैंने उन्हें अपने विद्यालय में आने का निमन्त्रण दिया और उन्होंने सहर्ष उसे स्वीकार किया और वह हमारे विद्यालय (दिल्ली पब्लिक स्कूल सैक्टर-19 फरीदाबाद) में आई यहाँ आकर उन्हें बहुत अच्छा लगा।

जब उन्होंने हमारे विद्यालय की कक्षा पाँच में प्रवेश किया तो सौभाग्य से उस समय संस्कृत पीरियड चल रहा था। बच्चों को संस्कृत में वार्तालाप करते देख वह आश्चर्यचकित रह गई।

दैनिक व्यवहार-वाक्यानि: -

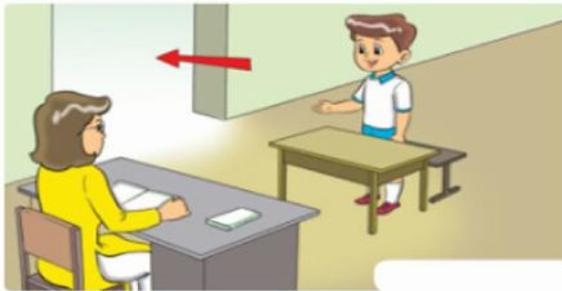
1. सुप्रभातम् / महोदय / महोदये / अध्यापिके ।



2. किम् अहम् अन्तः प्रविशानि ?
क्या मैं अन्दर आऊँ ?



3. किम् अहं बहिः गच्छानि ?
क्या मैं बाहर जाऊँ ?



4. अद्य अहं पुस्तकं न आनयम् ।
आज मैं पुस्तक नहीं लाया ।



5. किं तव समीपे अतिरिक्ता लेखनी अस्ति?
क्या तुम्हारे पास एक और कलम है?



6. भवान् ह्यः किमर्थं न आगतः?
आप कल क्यों नहीं आए ?



7. मम एकः प्रश्नः अस्ति ।
मेरा एक प्रश्न है ।



8. भवान् / भवती कृपया पुनरावृत्तिं करोतु ।
आप कृपया दोहराओ ।



9. अहं गृहकार्यं न अकरवम् ।
मैंने गृहकार्य नहीं किया ।
10. अहं श्वः पुस्तिकां दास्यामि ।
मैं कल पुस्तिका दूंगा या दूंगी ।



मेल करे

किम् अहम् अन्तः प्रविशानि ?

मैं कल पुस्तिका दूंगा या दूंगी ।

अहं श्वः पुस्तिकां दास्यामि ।

मैंने गृहकार्य नहीं किया ।

भवान् / भवती कृपया पुनरावृत्तिं करोतु ।

मेरा एक प्रश्न है ।

मम एकः प्रश्नः अस्ति ।

क्या मैं अन्दर आऊँ ?

अहं गृहकार्यं न अकरवम् ।

आप कृपया दोहराओ ।

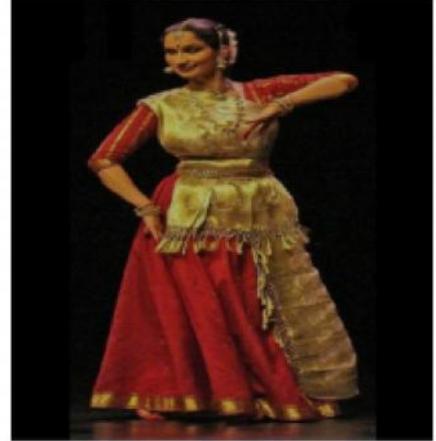
इस प्रकार मान्जा ने संस्कृत भाषा के माध्यम से भारतीय संस्कृति और सभ्यता को पहचाना और अपने देश सहर्ष वापस लौट गई ।

Help Manza, identify the dance form depicted by the costumes in the pictures below :

a.



c.



b.



d.



Reflect and Write

1. In this assignment I enjoyed _____

2. The new things I learnt _____

3. The most challenging part was _____

4. I would grade my work as



Read for pleasure :



Alice in Wonderland by Lewis Carroll



Matilda by Roald Dahl

मानवीय मूल्यों को और अधिक समझने और शब्दकोश को बढ़ाने के लिए अतिरिक्त पुस्तकें पढ़ें।

- महात्मा बुद्ध की कहानियाँ
- पंचतंत्र की कहानियाँ

Note :

Now when you have completed your assignment, colour the Assignment Cover Page with colour pencils creating appropriate shades and tones.